# **ACPL**

#### 9MFY20 Result Review: BUY Stance Maintained



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ACPL has announced its 3QFY20 result where it posted profit after tax of Rs1.1bn (EPS: Rs8.12) in 9MFY20 as compared to profit after tax of Rs1.4bn (EPS: Rs10.01) in same period last year, down by 18.9% YoY.

The company has posted the revenue of Rs15.6bn against Rs16.2bn in SPLY, recording a decline of 3.7% YoY. We note that this decline is attributed to the slowdown in construction activity owing to economic contractionary phase and winter season.

Despite the rupee devaluation of around 17%, the gross margin has been expanded to 23.5% in 9MFY20 as compared to 22.4% in 9MFY19 due to decline in international coal prices and stable retention prices in south region.

SG&A expenses have grown by 32.4% YoY to Rs2bn in 9MFY20 as compared to Rs1.5bn during SPLY.

Lastly, the decline in finance cost by 7.8% YoY and lower effective taxation of 10.4% as compared to 19.3% during SPLY saved the company from going deep into losses.

Going forward, we expect the sales to remain sluggish during fourth quarter owing to COVID-19 crisis. However, the offtake is expected to improve from next fiscal year. ACPL is currently trading at FY21E PE of 12.07x. Furthermore, the script is trading at a FY21E P/B of 1.00x which offers a discount of 34% relative to its historical 5-year average of 1.51x. We maintain our **BUY** stance on the script with a DCF based Jun-21 TP of Rs160 which provides an upside potential of 23%.

Rupees' millions	3QFY20	3QFY19	YoY	9MFY20	9MFY19	YoY
Net Sales	4,939	5,517	10.5% ▼	15,550	16,151	3.7% ▼
Cost of Sales	-3,771	-4,155	9.2% ▼	-11,889	-12,541	5.2% ▼
Gross Profit	1,169	1,362	14.2% ▼	3,662	3,610	1.4% ▲
SG&A Expenses	-631	-478	32.0% ▼	-1,960	-1,480	32.4% ▲
Other Expenses	-7	-42	83.1% ▲	-75	-103	26.8% ▼
Operating Profit	530	842	37.0% ▼	1,627	2,028	19.8% ▼
Other Income	18	29	35.7% ▼	63	163	61.3% ▼
Finance Cost	-101	-185	45.2% ▼	-448	-485	7.8% ▼
Profit Before Taxation	447	686	34.8% ▼	1,245	1,706	27.0% ▼
Taxation	-94	-127	25.8% ▼	-129	-330	60.9% ▼
Profit After Taxation	353	559	36.8% ▼	1,116	1,376	18.9% ▼
Earnings Per Share	2.57	4.07	36.8% ▼	8.12	10.01	18.9% ▼
Dividend	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
Bonus	-	-		-	-	
Gross Margin	23.7%	24.7%	1.0% ▼	23.5%	22.4%	1.2% ▲
SG&A Expenses to Sales	-12.8%	-8.7%	4.1% ▲	-12.6%	-9.2%	3.4% ▲
Other Income to Sales	0.4%	0.5%	0.1% ▼	0.4%	1.0%	0.6% ▼
Ex. Gain / (Loss) to Sales	-12.8%	-8.7%	4.1% ▲	-12.6%	-9.2%	3.4% ▲
Effective Taxation	-21.0%	-18.5%	2.5% ▲	-10.4%	-19.3%	9.0% ▼
Net Margin	7.2%	10.1%	3.0% ▼	7.2%	8.5%	1.3% ▼

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials



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### **Financial Projections**

Rupees' millions	FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Net sales	13,086	13,918	14,735	16,496	20,781	17,172	18,416	19,002	19,819
Cost of sale	8,690	8,332	8,843	11,698	15,978	13,109	13,858	14,157	14,281
Gross profit	4,396	5,587	5,892	4,798	4,803	4,063	4,558	4,845	5,537
Selling and promotion expenses	987	955	904	782	1,415	1,717	1,842	1,900	1,982
Administration expenses	347	402	419	533	505	429	460	475	495
Other operating expenses	239	314	334	163	150	86	248	221	187
Operating Profit	2,824	3,916	4,236	3,320	2,733	1,831	2,008	2,248	2,873
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-
Finance cost	423	341	237	61	294	77	83	86	89
Profit before taxation	26	21	28	251	648	438	294	280	266
Taxation	3,221	4,236	4,444	3,129	2,403	1,470	1,797	2,054	2,696
Profit after taxation	1,015	1,346	1,410	- 1,270	330	262	312	350	459
EPS	16.05	21.03	22.08	32.02	15.09	8.79	10.81	12.40	16.28

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

## **Horizontal Analysis**

	FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Net sales	4.3%	6.4%	5.9%	11.9%	26.0%	-17.4%	7.2%	3.2%	4.3%
Cost of sale	-1.7%	-4.1%	6.1%	32.3%	36.6%	-18.0%	5.7%	2.2%	0.9%
Gross profit	18.7%	27.1%	5.5%	-18.6%	0.1%	-15.4%	12.2%	6.3%	14.3%
Selling and promotion expenses	22.4%	-3.2%	-5.4%	-13.4%	80.9%	21.4%	7.2%	3.2%	4.3%
Administration expenses	13.0%	15.8%	4.4%	27.1%	-5.2%	-15.0%	7.2%	3.2%	4.3%
Other operating expenses	22.2%	31.5%	6.2%	-51.1%	-8.1%	-42.7%	188.7%	-10.8%	-15.4%
Operating Profit	17.9%	38.7%	8.2%	-21.6%	-17.7%	-33.0%	9.7%	12.0%	27.8%
Other operating income	56.9%	-19.3%	-30.6%	-74.3%	383.2%	-73.7%	7.2%	3.2%	4.3%
Finance cost	-12.7%	-18.0%	33.1%	785.4%	158.2%	-32.4%	-32.9%	-4.8%	-5.1%
Profit before taxation	22.2%	31.5%	4.9%	-29.6%	-23.2%	-38.8%	22.2%	14.3%	31.3%
Taxation	63.4%	32.6%	4.8%	-190.1%	-126.0%	-20.7%	19.2%	12.2%	31.3%
Profit after taxation	9.5%	31.0%	5.0%	45.0%	-52.9%	-41.7%	22.9%	14.7%	31.3%
EPS	9.5%	31.0%	5.0%	45.0%	-52.9%	-41.7%	22.9%	14.7%	31.3%

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Abbasi and Company (Pvt.) Ltd.

## **Key Ratios**

Profitability Ratios		FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
GP Margin	%	33.59	40.14	39.99	29.09	23.11	23.66	24.75	25.50	27.94
NP Margin	%	16.85	20.76	20.59	26.67	9.98	7.04	8.06	8.97	11.29
OP Margin	%	21.58	28.13	28.75	20.12	13.15	10.66	10.90	11.83	14.50
ROE	%	24.69	27.66	25.39	29.58	12.88	7.21	8.28	8.88	10.78
ROCE	%	24.69	27.66	19.54	21.03	9.03	5.40	6.66	7.53	9.25
ROA	%	18.03	20.03	14.65	16.66	7.59	5.26	6.39	6.92	8.49
Cost per ton	'mn	4.74	4.14	4.19	4.87	5.11	4.88	5.21	5.50	5.71
EBITDA per ton	'mn	0.87	1.43	1.56	1.10	0.70	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.44
Liquidity Ratios		FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Current	х	2.75	2.63	0.53	0.87	0.91	0.59	0.69	1.06	1.41
Acid-test	х	1.91	1.90	0.07	0.16	0.16	-0.14	-0.14	0.02	0.27
Cash to current liab.	Х	0.39	0.21	0.02	0.04	0.04	-0.26	-0.29	-0.15	0.08
Activity Ratios		FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Average Inventory	'mn	1,717	1,833	1,923	2,789	3,522	3,091	3,055	3,554	3,997
Inventory Turnover	x	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4
Inventory Days	Α	161	115	123	149	167	141	126	149	175
Receivables Days		3	6	4	16	14	16	16	16	16
Payables Days		74	117	158	156	82	82	77	72	67
Operating Cycle		90	3	-30	9	99	76	65	94	124
Utilization Utilization	%	103	108	114	76	81	51	54	58	64
Export Revenue	%	39	27	24	20	24	40	42	43	43
Local Revenue	%	61	73	76	80	76	60	58	57	57
Export Market Share	%	27	27	32	28	15	10	9	8	7
Local Market Share	%	24	24	24	25	23	15	14	14	15
Total Market Share	%	25	25	26	26	20	12	11	11	10
Investment Ratios		FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
EPS	Rs.	16.05	21.03	22.08	32.02	15.09	8.79	10.81	12.40	16.28
DPS	Rs.	15.00	12.50	13.50	8.00	4.00	2.20	3.24	4.96	8.14
Div. Yield	%	11.50	9.58	10.35	6.13	3.07	1.68	2.48	3.80	6.24
Dividend Cover	Х	1.07	1.68	1.64	4.00	3.77	4.00	3.33	2.50	2.00
BVPS	Rs.	65.02	76.02	86.94	108.22	117.15	121.94	130.55	139.71	151.03
Payout	%	93.46	59.44	61.15	24.99	26.51	25.00	30.00	40.00	50.00
Retention	%	6.54	40.56	38.85	75.01	73.49	75.00	70.00	60.00	50.00
No. of Shares	'000	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
P/E		8.13	6.20	5.91	4.07	8.65	14.84	12.07	10.52	8.01
Sales per share		95.22	101.28	107.22	120.03	151.21	124.96	134.00	138.27	144.21
P/BV		2.01	1.72	1.50	1.21	1.11	1.07	1.00	0.93	0.86
Price to Sales		1.37	1.29	1.22	1.09	0.86	1.04	0.97	0.94	0.90
Gearing Ratios		FY15A	FY16A	FY17A	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Debt to Equity	х	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.41	0.43	0.34	0.24	0.18	0.17
L.T. Debt to Equity	х	0.09	0.00	0.13	0.23	0.14	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest Cover	х	108.61	183.77	149.31	13.22	4.21	4.18	6.83	8.03	10.81

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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FCFE	Free Cash Flows to Equity	FCFF	Free Cash Flows to Firm	DCF	Discounted Cash Flows
PE	Price to Earnings Ratio	PB	Price to Book Ratio	BVPS	Book Value Per Share
EPS	Earnings Per Share	DPS	Dividend Per Share	ROE	Return of Equity
ROA	Return on Assets	SOTP	Sum of the Parts	LDCP	Last Day Closing Price

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